

Unmanned Aircraft Systems(UAS) Program



Scott McDonnell, Aviation Coordinator

Topics to Cover

- Overview of UAS Program and Industry
- FAA Regulations
- Element of Success
- DEC Standard Operation Manual Overview
- Lessons Learned



DEC UAS Program Overview

- 18 Part 107 Pilots Across NYS
- Over 25 Drones in DEC Fleet
- Over 75 Missions Completed
- \$300K Investment Over Two Years
- \$250K Savings in 9 Months





Growth of UAS Industry

Projected Small Unmanned Aircraft Systems Sales by Unit, FY 2016-FY 2020



Produced by Eli Dourado and Andrea Castillo, May 2016.



DEC UAS Program Timeline





FLIR Camera Images





Land mapping/Data Processing





Land mapping Sample Image









Oriskany / DHSES Aerial Mapping





Oriskany / DHSES Aerial Mapping





Potential Uses

- Search and Rescue
- Law Enforcement
 - Search Warrants
 - HRSI (Hunter Related Shooting Incidents)
 - Patrol
- Spills
- Remediation studies
- Forest Health
- Survey and Mapping
- Drainage and Erosion
- Wetland
- Wildlife studies
- Compliance inspections







Regulations

Recreational/Hobby: UAS utilized for personal use only. Cannot be utilized for any financial gain activities whether direct or indirect, regardless if the pilot gets compensated or not.

Section 333: Allows the UAS to be utilized for commercial purposes. If granted the UAS must be flown on specific approved activates and flown by a licensed and current airplane pilot.

Petitions Granted	Petitions Closed
5,551	1,780
As of 09/	28/2016

COA: Certificate of Authorization – Issued by FAA to allow a public operator to fly a specific UAS activity.

eCOA: Emergency Certificate of Authorization – broadens the COA specific UAS activity to include emergencies.

Part 107 (remote pilot airman certificate): An FAA issued UAS pilot license to fly commercial, public or some other non-hobby/recreational activities. Effective 8/29/16.



Regulations

NYSDEC UAS pilots must hold a FAA UAS Part 107 License, complete DEC UAS Training and are required to follow the DEC SOP.

- Safety is paramount
- Operating only approved state owned/registered aircraft
- Comply with all Flight Request Procedures and Reporting Requirements

Operate under the authority of either the **COA**, **eCOA** or **Part 107** depending on the requirements of the mission.

First step to become a NYSDEC UAS Pilot:

- 1) Successfully pass the Part 107 FAA written exam (exam encompasses Private Pilot ground school material and drone regulations) and be vetted by the TSA
- or
- 2) Hold a current Part 61 manned pilot license and complete an FAA online exam and be vetted by the TSA



DEC UAS Registration and Licensing





- All RPIC's must hold a valid FAA Part 107 UAS license.
- Only Department registered UAS aircraft can be utilized.



Gained support from upper management and executive

Building a UAS program from the ground-up requires staff, funding and resources something executive and upper management can provide.

- Educated Executives on UAS regulation and potential uses
 - Q and A and exchange of information

Create Buy-in at the Top



Create a Cadre and Develop a Con-Ops

Created a task force to examine regulations, operations, and equipment.

- General Counsel
- Aviation Part 61 Pilots- Part 107 Pilots
- Photogrammetry/ GIS Mapping
- Multi-disciplinary experts
- Formed an FAA contact
- Attended conferences and reached out to expert groups
- Networked with other state organizations





Initiated a pilot program to test efficacy of technology

Canvassed for staff in the Agency

- Law Enforcement
- Engineers
- Research Scientists
- Biologists
- Foresters
- Aviation Pilots

Attended training with SkyOp and NUAIR Test Site











Standard Operating Procedures Manual

Developed a Standard Operating Procedure Manual

Elements

- UAS Program Guidelines
- UAS Program Procedures and Aircraft Request Process
- RPIC UAS Field Operations
- UAS Program Reporting and Forms
- FAA Authorizations
- Designated UAS Training Areas
- Supplemental





DEC UAS Program Guidelines

(1) The UAS Program Binder must be on-site and available for all UAS operations. The RPIC must keep his/her UAS Program Binder current with all necessary updates, additions, or deletions, as provided by the Aviation Coordinator.

(2) Department issued drones should only be used by Department Certified UAS Operators acting in his/her official capacity as a DEC employee.

(3) Department Certified UAS Operators should not use DEC issued drones for personal use or for any purpose that is not authorized in advance by the Commissioner or Aviation Coordinator or his designee.

(4) Department Certified UAS Operators should not use personal drones for work-related purposes.



UAS Program Procedures and Aircraft Request Process

Develop guidelines for operations that encompasses the FAA regulations you will be operating.

- Approval Processes
 - Emergency
 - Non-Emergency
- Stand Operating Procedures
 - Requirements for operation
 - Record Keeping
 - Equipment Maintenance
 - Discrepancy Tracking
 - Safety Tracking



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Perpos Mapple	er comment: Norve		Date: 11/22/16	Time: 0900 Local			
Mapple		Location and Airspace Class: G	1	Mission ID: 111616-0101			
	e of Flight (Check 1): Traini	ng i Survey Patrol Search Wa	rrant II SAR Othe				
	ng project of spruce grouse h	abitat					
	Op Checklist						
		billes are presented. If you cannot check off					
No.	Item		e Condition / Action				
1	Airspace	Class "G" al isoace OR Class B, C, Potencial costructions near inter	den fight path idea	tified			
2	Weather / NOTAM			None (800)932-7455			
3	Barriers / Duties	Set Safety Zone / Staff Duties Le	: crowd control				
4	sUAG Ainfrome/ Props	No structural defects visible					
5	sUAS Battery	Check operating temp. & sufficient		nt or not less than 75%			
8	Controller Bettery	Sufficient for intended flight or r	vol. ess than 50%				
7	Display Device Battery	Sofficient for intended flight					
Ŗ	Memory Card	Installed, sufficient memory spa		t			
9	Observar	Present, briefed and ready rawy	to enlise area de				
10	Lisp ay Device	Dn	80.63.910.000				
11	Controller Rower	On					
12	sUAS Power	Power On / Dtit Travel Mode / 1					
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14	Gompats Calibration	ATT/O Location (NO CELL PEGN		Off sUAS, Removel Sa			
15	Install Propel ers	Chock for damage - Install Props	Insure secured				
	S Pre-Flight						
1	Hood SLAS	Focing away from Remote Hilds					
-2	sUAS Status Light	sUAS Status Indicator Pashing SREEN (Light on Tail behind Dattery)					
3	Flight Wode Set to GPS	Controller mode switch set to "P", Home Point, Achieved					
4	GPS/Link Status / Settery	Confirm Flight Ready (Across To	p of Display – CJI Gu	App)			
9	Carriera Check	Carriera operating normally					
£.	Take-Off Location Clear	Clear for +90%, racius - systende					
1	sUAS Motor Start	Start motors, at idle all normal?	 do not relaunci 	w/o stopping motor			
8	I one Point	Confirm on Map (zoom 'n)					
8	Take G ²² / Hover Check	Sear UP / Flight Check (Yow, Fla					
	Flight Telemetry Y FOR FLIGHT	Telemetry Normal (Alt, Dist., Ba	(, etc.) responding o	orrectly (Bottom Left)			
		NDING / Stop Motors / Tu	IN OFF ALLAS /	Demous Pattan			
Jotes:	DOWN - PRICK TO LA	into into y and p worders y it	In OFF SUAS /	territore battery			
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		pletion of mission mapped 50 ac		Specinterval -			
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	screpancies: prop damage as	nd change					
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RPIC UAS Field Operations

Develop guidelines for operations that encompasses the FAA regulations you will be operating.

- Suggest Equipment List
- Pre Flight Briefing Guide
- Certified Equipment List
- Risk Assessment
- Checklist







UAS Program Reporting and Forms

Develop guidelines for operations that encompasses the FAA regulations you will be operating.

Date: 11/2 Area of Co A/C: DJI In

Equipmen Discussio response on the ma

Recomme firmware

- Aircraft maintenance Log
- Pilot Log
- Discrepancy Report
- Safety Bulletin
- Equipment Certification
- Flight Function Checklist
- Land Owner Consent
- Forest Preserve Work Plan

	Date	Component	Maintenance Activity	Firmware Version	Software Version	Flight Tested Pass or Fai
Construction Construction	EXAMPLE	EXAMPLE	EXAMPLE	EXAMPLE	EXAMPLE	EXAMPLE
DEC UAS SAFETY BULLETIN	10/13/16	Controller / W13DCL07081898 ST ID 195605	RTH Button pushed in repaired by DJI / Case No : CAS 285408 D939H8	NGA	NA	Pass
20/2016 oncern: Flight Safety	12/21/16	IPAD Min 47 A1650- PSERGOTTRHMP 7A1536- FSERLDE7G KK	Software update	NGA	OS 10.2	Pass
t/Component: Firmware V2.1.1	12/21/18	Aircraft / W13DCL07031893	Firmware update	10.01.40	N/A	Pass
n: DJI Inspire firmware V2.1.1 has shown to cause non- errors with initiation of the return-to-home function button in controller.	12/21/16	XT FLIR Carners 7 COCU011187	Firmware update	WM810_FLIR_F W_V01 24 0 10	NA	Pass
ndation: Do not update to V2.1.1 or rollback to previous	12/21/16	X3 Camera / W1 8DC K06070233	Firmwre update	Weitering FW_V0 1.10.01.40	NA	Pass
on: All aviation activities						
EXAMPLE						
72						

Date	Mission ID/Training/T esting	COA/eCOA/1 07/NUAIR	UAS Make/Model/ Series	UASID	Flight Location	Duration of Flight	Duration of GCS	Pillot Duty Time	Number of Deviations from ATC/LOA/ Procedures	Number of Loss Comms(with either observer or ATC)	Duration of Loss Comms(with either observer or ATC)	Number of Lost Links	Duration of Lost Link	Number of Equipment Maifunctions	Remarks/Describe any other Operational/Coordinat on issues
						tenths	tenths	tenths			min/sec.		min/sec		
\$765612	Training	- 67	Duit/rearce/Pro	FASHP-WHANK	Partitige Run TAG-1	0.2	0.2	2.0	3	6	0.05	D	6.30	0	Hone
2/6/2014	traning	107	D0Mmore 3Ptu	LOPPONDAS	Particitje Kom TA2 4	10.7	0.1	- 20	0	X.	U UI	IJ	1.30	U	High wincs unable to conduct A replict flight
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2/18/2017	Taining	004	Dilitingant siPro	FASSIPULIANA	Partitige Run (A*+1	1.0	25	4.0	3	E.	0.00	D	630	٥	SIGAR Perbarrows mapping right flyx
2/19/2017	Training	204	DJMnsore 1840	FA2WP-WRAM	Partitidge Run (A)-d	1.0	25	4.3	3	c	C /00	D	6.30	0	NTLACE FIELD Automous misping right ruft
8/0/2617	011017-02005	004	Dalidnspire 1/Pro	FA34P-WRINK	Mine-file, NY	0.2	0.0	0.0	2		0.00	0	6.00	0	530 AGL 76-4D Autosomou mapping right flight
6/2926 7	011017-02005	004	DJ//nexre 1/Pro	FA2WP-WHAVK	Moestle, NY	E .1.	32	6.0	3	¢	C.05	D	6.30	٥	Autoromous right Tight
6/10/2017	041117-12003	C7	DJUInstate LiPes	PA20P WIGNA	West Folia, NY	0.0	0.2	4.5	2	¢	C.00	D	6.30	٥	400 AGL West Pont Restricted Almoace Split Persponse
6/92817	042317-08007	C7	DJUnsare UPro	PASAPONIANA	Chestorown, NY Palmer Ford	0.0	55	5.5	3	¢	c.cs	0	6.30	٥	203 AOL AD(Fishetecking
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6/4/2017	Training	C7	DJMnsore UPro	FA3WP-(WHANK	Partitidar Run 1824	1.0	10	2.0	2	e	c.cs	D	6.30	٥	Thoma PeerD Tost
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FAA Authorizations

Develop guidelines for operations that encompasses the FAA regulations you will be operating.

- Part 107
- Blanket COA
- FAA Test Site COA

0	c) The aircraft is limited to not more than 55 pounds unless otherwise certified
through	a design, construction, inspection, flight test, and operational safety program
adminis	tered by a community-based organization;
3	d) The aircraft is operated in a manner that does not interfere with and gives way to
any ma	aned aircraft; and
0	e) When flown within 5 miles of an airport, the operator of the aircraft provides the
airport	operator and the airport air traffic control tower (when an air traffic facility is
located	at the airport) with prior notice of the operation.
§ 101.4	3 Endangering the safety of the National Airspace System.
	No person may operate model aircraft so as to endanger the safety of the national
airspace	system.
	16. Add part 107 to read as follows:
	PART 107-SMALL UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS
Sec.	
	A-General
	Applicability. Definitions.
	Falsification, reproduction or alteration.
§ 107.7	Inspection, testing, and demonstration of compliance.
	Accident reporting.
	B Operating Rules
	 Applicability. Requirement for a remote pilot certificate with a small UAS rating.
§ 107.1	B Registration.
	5 Condition for safe operation.
	7 Medical condition.
§ 107.1	Remote pilot in command.
	596





Designated UAS Training Areas





Data Storage and Sharing

NYSDECUAS Team Folder - OneDrive -	Microsoft Edge	-	
nysemail-my. sharepoint.com /perso	nal/scott_mcdonnell_dec_ny_gov/_layouts/15/onedrive.aspx?id=%2Fpersonal%2Fscott%5Fmcd	onnell%5Fdec%5Fny%5Fgov%2FDocuments%2FNYSDECUAS%20Team%2	0Folder
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New York State Office of Info 🕂	Certified Equipment List	December 15, 2016 McDonnell, Scott (🦧 Shar	ed
Groups bring teams together. Join one or create your own.	Contact List	December 15, 2016 McDonnell, Scott (🦧 Shar	ed
	Demo - Training	February 5 Carbone, Frank D (g ^A Shar	ed
	Designated Training Areas	December 17, 2016 McDonnell, Scott (🦧 Shar	ed
	Manuals	December 17, 2016 McDonnell, Scott (🦧 Shar	ed
Get the OneDrive apps	Media	December 15, 2016 McDonnell, Scott (g ^R Shar	ed
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Report Successes to Executive and Scale Program

- Developed training program based on pilot project outcome.
- Expanded aircraft fleet based on field operations feedback.
- Expanded staff to include subject matter experts.
- Generated cost savings report for executive and management and budget.
- Generated outreach material showing successes.





Lessons Learned

UAS technology sells itself, present it to an executive audience and gain support.

Don't reinvent the wheel ask around someone else has done it before.

Don't work in a vacuum.

Hire the right people to support program growth.

Outreach is import for creating the correct perception of UAS technology.

